

## **Chapter2 WORKSHEET.**

Fill in the blanks using these options: weakened, viral, penicillin, salting, blue-green algae, microscope,

vaccine, bacteria, yeast, contaminated.

1. Most microorganisms are only visible under a \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ can ferment grains and dough to produce alcohol and carbon dioxide.
3. Alexander Fleming accidentally discovered the first antibiotic, \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Cholera and typhoid are caused by \_\_\_\_\_.  
\_\_\_\_\_, or cyanobacteria, fix atmospheric nitrogen and increase the fertility of  
the soil.
5. A \_\_\_\_\_ against a particular disease usually consists of a small quantity of  
dead or  
\_\_\_\_\_ microorganisms that cause the disease.
6. Polio is a \_\_\_\_\_ disease that spreads through \_\_\_\_\_  
food  
and water.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ meat and fish draws moisture out of them and prevents the  
growth of  
microorganisms on them.